

## **Program Pendidikan Warga Emas Di Institusi Pondok Al-Jenderami Negeri Selangor**

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### **ABSTRAK**

Institusi pondok semakin pesat berkembang di seluruh negeri di Malaysia pada hari ini. Penghijrahan warga emas ke institusi pondok bagi tujuan menuntut ilmu semakin diterima masyarakat. Artikel ini menjelaskan berkaitan program pendidikan warga emas yang dilaksanakan di pondok Al-Jenderami di Negeri Selangor Darul Ehsan. Kajian ini berbentuk kualitatif dengan reka bentuk kajian kes. Data kajian diperolehi menerusi kaedah temubual separa struktur terhadap seorang pentadbir, seorang orang guru, tiga orang warga emas dan seorang anggota masyarakat setempat yang tinggal berhampiran pondok. Kesemua informen kajian dipilih melalui kaedah persampelan bertujuan. Data kajian dianalisis secara deskriptif. Transkripsi yang lengkap menghasilkan pembentukan tema-tema bagi dapatan kajian. Pelaksanaan program pendidikan warga emas di institusi pondok ini difokuskan terhadap lima aspek iaitu iaitu matlamat, matapelajaran, kaedah, masa dan jenis pengajaran. Hasil kajian mendapati matlamat pengajian warga emas di pondok ialah untuk mendekatkan diri dengan Allah SWT, menuntut ilmu serta beramal, mata pelajaran yang dipelajari berkaitan akidah, fekah, al-Quran, tajwid yang berteraskan penekanan tasawuf, kaedah pengajian warga emas yang dilaksanakan di pondok mengambilkira tahap dan keadaan warga emas iaitu secara beransur-ansur, tidak memberatkan, memastikan ilmu dipelajari diamalkan, menekankan tarbiyyah rohani, pembersihan hati, pendidikan secara langsung daripada tok guru, aplikasi komunikasi dua hala, kaedah pengulangan, pengajian kitab kuning, pelaksanaan amali, bahasa yang mudah difahami, penyampaian jelas dan disertakan contoh bagi topik agar warga emas dapat memahami pengajian manakala kelas pengajian dijalankan mengikut jadual dan disusun berlainan mata pelajaran setiap hari. Pengajian di pondok ini dilaksanakan secara teori dan amali. Dapatan ini diharapkan dapat dimanfaatkan sebagai panduan kepada pelbagai pihak dalam menyediakan program pendidikan bagi golongan warga emas.

*Kata Kunci: Program Pendidikan, Warga Emas, Institusi Pondok, Al Jenderami, Selangor*

## Senior Citizen Education at Pondok Al-Jenderami Institution, Selangor

### ABSTRACT

The Pondok Institution or Sekolah Pondok is widely expanding in Malaysia nowadays. The migration of Senior Citizen to this institution for the purpose of pursuing knowledge is increasingly accepted by the community. This article describes the senior citizen educational program, implemented in Pondok Al-Jenderami. This study method is qualitative adopting the case study design. Survey data was obtained through the semi structured interview from one Pondok administrator, a teacher, three senior citizens and one local community member living near the institution. All survey informants were selected through a purposive sampling method while the data were analyzed descriptively. Complete transcription results in the formation of themes for research findings. The implementation of senior citizen education program here is focused on five aspects which are goals, subject, method, time and type of teaching. The findings suggest that the goal of senior citizens studying in this institution is to get closer to Allah SWT, learn and practicing the thoughts. The subjects learned are akidah, fiqh, al-Quran and tajwid emphasising tasawuf discipline base. The learning method takes into account the level and condition of the elderly, gradual, practising the knowledge, emphasizing spiritual target, internal heart cleanliness, direct education method with the preacher, two ways communication, repeating method, yellow kitab education, practical exercises, easy-to-understand language, clear presentation with illustrated examples of topics for senior citizen to understand their studies while classes are carried out on a daily basis and arranged according to subject differently. The study in this institution is implemented in theory and practise. These findings serve as a guide to various parties in providing education programs for senior citizens.

*Keywords: Education Program, Senior Citizen, Pondok institution, Al Jenderami, Selangor*

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